CURRENT INDUSTRIAL REPORTS

U.S. Department of Commerce **BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**



Copper Controlled **Materials**

SECOND QUARTER 1981 AND SUMMARY FOR 1980

ITA-9008-(81)-2 Issued November 1981

The statistics in this publication are based on a survey of all known producers of brass mill products and copper-based powder products and a 95 percent sample of producers of wire mill products. The figures represent total U.S. shipments of copper-base mill and foundry products. A description of the survey methodology and related information appears on page 6.

This report includes figures for the first and second quarters of 1981, and summary data for 1980. Total shipments of copperbase mill and foundry products amounted to 5.8 billion pounds in 1980, a 14 percent decrease from the 1979 level of 6.7 billion pounds. Copper wire mill shipments, at 2.8 billion pounds, were down 9 percent from 1979. Within this group, bare wire increased 21 percent; insulated communication wire decreased 6 percent; and other insulated wire decreased 14 percent.

A description of the survey methodology and related information may be found in the first quarter 1981 report for this series, ITA-9008(81)-1, issued July 1981.

Table 1. SUMMARY OF SHIPMENTS OF COPPER-BASE MILL AND FOUNDRY PRODUCTS

(Millions of pounds - metal weight)

		Brass mill products		Copper wire mill products1			Brass and	Copper-base	
Quarter and year	Total	Alloyed	Unalloyed	Bare wire ²	Insulated communi- cation wire	Other insulated wire	bronze foundry products ³	powder mill product	
1981									
Second quarter	1,592 1,591	490 446	265 ^r 264	r ₈₂	185 ^r 196	r433 r470	125 121	13 12	
1980									
1980, total	. 5,786	1,508	959	293	797	1,693	489	47	
Fourth quarter	1,361	372	r ₂₃₉	67	154	401	115	13	
Third quarter	1,342	320	212	61	221	412	108	8	
Second quarter	1,398	355	232	79	203	398	120	11	
First quarter	1,659	440	276	86	219	482	141	15	
1979, total	6,707 6,266	1,869 1,750	1,107 962	236 238	846 806	1,966 1,867	61 7 580	66 63	

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

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rRevised by 5 percent or more from previously published figures.

Represents copper content weight, rather than metal weight.

²Represents uninsulated, bare tinned, and/or alloy coated wire.

³Source: Bureau of the Census Current Industrial Reports Series M33E, Nonferrous Castings.

Table 2. SHIPMENTS OF COPPER-BASE MILL AND FOUNDRY PRODUCTS

(Millions of pounds - metal weight)

Product	. 19	1981				
11 oduct	Second quarter	First quarter	Fourth quarter			
Total shipments	1,592	^r 1,591	1,361			
Copper-base mill products	755	^r 710	611			
Sheet and strip ¹	228	204	174			
Rod, bar, and wire	224	204	168			
Tube and pipe	38	38	30			
Unalloyed copper:	58	r ₆₀	r ₄₃			
Sheet and strip	40	r ₃₁	r ₃₀			
Tube and pipe	167	173	166			
tube and pripe	107		100			
Copper wire mill products ³	699	^r 748 ^r 82	622			
Bare wire ⁴	81		67			
Insulated communication wire	185	196 °470	154			
Other insulated wire	433	1470	401			
Brass and bronze foundry products ⁵	125	121	115			
Copper-base powder mill products Copper-base alloy:	13	12	13			
Granular	2	1	2			
Flake	(Z)	(Z)	· (Z)			
Unalloyed copper:						
Granular	10	10	10			
Flake	1	1	1			

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to independent rounding. Monthly shipments data for brass mills and copper wire mills of primary companies are available in Current Industrial Reports Series M33K, <u>Inventories</u> of Brass and Copper Wire Mill Shapes.

Revised by 5 percent or more from previously published figures. (Z) Less than 500,000 pounds.

¹Military ammunition cups and discs are included on net-weight basis, i.e., excluding the weight of the webbing scrap generated in the cupping and discing.

²Does not include electrical wire.

³Represents copper content weight, rather than metal weight.

⁴Represents uninsulated, bare, tinned, and/or alloy coated wire.

⁵Source: Bureau of the Census Current Industrial Reports Series M33E, Nonferrous Castings.

Table 3. COPPER-BASE MILL PRODUCTS, SHIPMENTS, EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND APPARENT CONSUMPTION: 1981

(Quantity in millions of pounds; value in \$1,000)

	Manufac-	Exports of	f domeatic	Estimated	Percent, exports to manufac-		ta for ption ^{1 4}	Apparent consump-	Percent, importa to apparent
Product ¹	turera' shipments	Quantity	Value at port	producera' value ³	era'	Quantity	Value ⁵	tion ⁶ (quantity)	conaump- tion (quantity)
SECOND QUARTER 1981									
Copper-base mill products ⁷	849	28	69,199	67,377	3	91	113,094	912	10
Sheet and atrip	228	5	13,849	13,476	2	h			
Rod, bar, and wire	224	2	5,129	4,991	1	57	56,902	502	11
Tube and pipe	38	6	17,929	17,447	16	13	20,702	45	29
Sheet and strip	58	(Z)	970	944	(Z)	7	16,284	98	7
Rod, bar, and wire	40	7	8,681	8,447	18)			
Tube and pipe	167	4	9,355	9,103	2	8	11,505	171	5
Copper wire mill producta, bare wire	181	3	11,773	11,456	4	5	6,228	83	6
Copper-base powder mill products: Copper-base alloy: Granular Flake. Unalloyed copper: Granular Flake. Flake. Flake. Flake.	2 (z) 10 1	}	1,513	1,513	8	1	1,473	13	8
Copper-based mill products ⁷	804	54	78,495	76,411	7	67	87,147	817	8
Brass mill products:									
Copper-base alloy:	201								
Sheet and strip	204 204	14	23,099 6,556	22,478 6,380	7 2	} 33	36,728	422	8
Tube and pipe	38	4	9,280	9,030	11	11	18,288	45	24
Unalloyed copper:	r 60			1			10,200	4,7	24
Sheet and strip	r 31	2 17	2,821	2,745	3 55	12	15,364	84	14
Rod, bar, and wire	173	7	14,771	14,374 10,287	25	6	9 761	172	3
Tube and pipe	1/3	/	10,571	10,207	i 41	6	8,761	1/2	3
Copper wire mill products, bare wire	¹ 82	4	10,424	10,144	5	4	6,587	82	5
Copper-base powder mill products: Copper-base alloy: Granular Flake Unalloyed copper: Granular Flake.	1 (Z) 10	}	973	973	8	1	1,419	12	8

Revised by 5 percent or more from previously published figures.

⁽Z) Leas than balf the atated unit of measure.

Revised by 5 percent or more from previously published figures. (2) Leas than buil the attack wift of measure.

A comparison of domestic manufacturers' ahipments, export, and import codes for copper-base mill product appears in table 6.

Source: Bureau of the Census Report FT-410, U.S. Exports--Schedule E--Commodity by Country.

These values were derived by use of adjustment factora to exclude freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in moving goods to the port of export. This adjustment is made to convert the values to an approximation of the producers' value of exported goods, current adjustment factors (.9731 for industry group 335 relating to brass mill and copper wire mill products and 1.000 for industry group 339 relating to copper-base powder mill products) are based on data for 1977 which are published in Origin of Exports of Manufactured Producta, MC77-SR-12, appendix B.

Source: Bureau of the Census Report IM 145-X, U.S. Imports for Consumption and General Imports.

Represents the c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) value at the first port of entry in the United States plus U.S. import duties.

Apparent consumption is derived by subtracting exports from the total of net shipments plus imports.

This total does not include either insulated wire and cable products or brass bronze foundry products.

Table 4. SHIPMENTS OF COPPER-BASE MILL AND FOUNDRY PRODUCTS: 1980 AND 1979

(Millions of pounds -- metal weight)

Type of product	Total	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
1980					
Total	5,786	1,673	1,411	1,341	1,361
Brass mill products ¹	2,467	725	594	537	611
Sheet and strip ²	680	204	169	133	174
Rod, bar, and wire	708 120	211	164	165	168
Tube and pipe	120	34	29	27	30
Sheet and strip	202	62	53	44	r _r 43
Rod, bar, and wire ³	126 631	31 183	37 142	28 140	r ₃₀
Tube and pipe	651	100	142	140	166
Copper wire mill products 4	2,783	787	680	694	622
Bare wire ⁵	293	86	79	61	67
Insulated communication wire	797 1,693	219 482	203 398	221	154 401
Other insulated wire	2,095	402	370	412	401
Brass and bronze foundry products 6 7	489	146	126	102	115
Copper-base powder mill products ¹	47	15	11	8	13
Granular	9	3	2	2	2
Flake	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(2)
Unalloyed copper:					
Granular	33	10	8	5	10
Flake	4	1	1	1	1
1979					
Total	6,707	1,784	1,752	1,556	1,615
Brass mill products ¹	2,976	825	809	691	651
Sheet and strip ²	831	240	232	r ₁₈₁	178
Rod, bar, and wire	885	254	240	211	180
Tube and pipe	153	44	42	r ₃₃	34
Sheet and strip	r ₂₄₃	65	69	53	r ₅₆
Rod, bar, and wire ³	104	28	27	25	24
Tube and pipe	760	194	199	188	179
Copper wire mill products 4	3.048	784	764	702	798
Bare wire ⁵	236	62	67	48	59
Insulated communication wire	846	208	229	216	193
Other insulated wire	1,966	514	468	438	546
Brass and bronze foundry products ⁶ 7	617	155	162	148	152
Copper-base powder mill products ¹	66	20	17	15	14
Granular	15	4	4	3	. 4
Flake	3	1	i	ī	(Z)
Unalloyed copper:					
Granular	47 1	14	12	11	10
Flake	1	(Z)	(Z)	(2)	(Z)

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to independent rounding. Montbly shipments data for brass mills and for copper wire milla of primary companies are available in Current Industrial Reports Series M33K, Inventories of Brasa and Copper Wire Mill Shapes.

Revised by 5 percent or more from previously published figures. (Z) Less than 500,000 pounds.

¹Shipments by brass mills, copper wire mills and copper-base powder mills include all controlled materials orders shipped: by the respondent for his own account; by other copper controlled material producers for the respondent's account; or by the responding company under toll arrangements for the account of controlled materials consumers.

2 Military ammunition cups and discs are included on a net-weight basis, i.e., excluding the weight of the webbing acrap generated

in the cupping and discing operation.

Does not include electrical wire.

^{*}Reported in copper content weight rather than metal weight.

Swire, uninsulated, bare, tinned, and/or alloy coated.

Shipments by brass and bronze foundries include both shipments for sale (to the trade) and ahipmenta for own use. Shipments for own use represent copper and copper-base alloy castings for use by the reporting company or an affiliate, aubsidiary, or parent company. Also includes castings produced and consumed at the same location in the production of finished producta.

7Source: Bureau of the Census, Current Industrial Reports Series M33E, Nonferrous Castings.

Table 5. COPPER-BASE MILL AND FOUNDRY PRODUCTS, SHIPMENTS, EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND APPARENT CONSUMPTION: 1980 AND 1979

(Quantity in millions of pounds; value in \$1,000)

	Manufac-		orts of don		Percent, exports to	Imports for consumption 4			Percent, exports to
Product ¹	turers' shipments	Quantity	Value at port	Estimated producers' value ³	manufac- turers shipments (quantity)	Quantity	Value ⁵	Apparent consump- tion ⁶	apparent consump- tion (quantity)
1980									
Total7	2,807	221	336,173	327,302	8	220	308,308	2,806	8
Brass mill products: Copper-base alloy:									
Sheet and strip	680	17	48,707	47,397	2	} 88	100 767	1 / 20	6
Rod, bar, and wire	708	20	25,866	25,170	3)	109,767	1,439	· ·
Tube and pipe	120	31	57,120	55,583	26	44	72,137	133	33
Sbeet and strip	202	4	6,708	6,528	2	} 47	61,451	281	17
Rod, bar, and wire Tube and pipe	126 631	90	94,760 58,284	92,211 56,716	71 6	23	35,356	615	4
tube and pipe	031	37	30,204	30,710	0	23	0,000	013	4
Copper wire mill products, bare wire	293	16	38,331	37,300	5	16	24,705	293	5
Copper-base powder mill products: Copper-base alloy:									
Granular	9	h i							
Flake	1								
Unalloyed copper:		4	6,397	6,397	9	2	4,892	45	4
Granular	33								
Flake	4								
1979									
Total ⁷	3,278	147	219,579	213,844	4	333	380,880	3,464	10
Brass mill products: Copper-base alloy:							:		
Sheet and strip	831	10	39,210	38,155	1	145	140,384	1,836	8
Rod, bar, and wire	885	15	19,830	19,296	2				_
Tube and pipe	153	33	47,868	46,580	21	54	78,138	174	31
Unalloyed copper: Sheet and strip	243	1	2,342	2,279	(Z)	h			
Rod, bar, and wire	104	43	40,462	39,373	41	62	68,955	365	17
Tube and pipe	760	19	25,480	24,795	2	45	58,522	786	6
Copper wire mill products, bare wire	236	22	37,955	36,934	9	25	29,860	239	10
Copper-base powder mill products:									
Copper-base alloy:	1.5								
GranularFlake	15								
Unalloyed copper:	,	> 4	6,432	6,432	6	2	5,021	64	3
Granular	47								
Flake	1								

Revised by 5 percent or more from previously published figures.

⁽Z) Less than balf the stated unit of measure.

¹Comparison of domestic manufacturers' shipment, export, and import codes for copper-base mill and foundry products is sbown in table 6.

²Source: Bureau of the Census Report FT-410, U.S. Exports, Commodity by Country.

These values were derived by use of adjustment factors to exclude freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in moving goods to the port of export. This adjustment is made to convert the values to an approximation of the producers' value of exported goods. Current adjustment factors (.9731 for industry group 335 relating to brass mill and copper wire mill products and 1.0 for industry group 339 relating to copper-base powder mill products) are based on data for 1977 which are published in Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products, MC77-SR-12, appendix B.

^{*}Source: Bureau of the Census Report 1M 145-X, U.S. Imports for Consumption and General Imports.

Represents the c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) value at the first port of entry in the United States plus U.S. import duties.

Apparent consumption is derived by subtracting exports from the total of net shipments plus imports.

This total does not include either insulated wire and cable or brass and bronze foundry products.

Table 6. COMPARISON OF DOMESTIC MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS, EXPORT, AND IMPORT CODES FOR COPPER-BASE MILL PRODUCTS: 1981

Manufacturers' product descriptions (Import/Export descriptions)	Exports of domestic merchandise (Schedule B)	Imports for consumption (TSUSA)
Copper mill products: Copper-base alloy: Sheet, strip, and plate (flat)		612.3400,612.3500,612.3600,612.3800,612.3920,612.3940, 612.3960,612.3980,612.4000,612.4100,612.4300.612.4410,
Rod, bar, and wire (non-flat) ¹ Tube and pipe	613.0520,613.0530	612.4430,612.4510,612.4520,612.5200,612.6100,612.6200, 612.6300,612.6410,612.6420,612.8100,612.8200 613.0600,613.0800,613.1000,613.1100,613.1200
Unalloyed copper: Sheet, strip, and plate (flat) Rod, bar, and wire (non-flat) ¹ Tube and pipe	612.4640	{ 612.3000,612.3120,612.3140,612.3160,612.3200, 612.5000,612.6000,612.8000 613.0200,613.0300,613.0400
Copper wire mill products, bare wire	612.7420,612.7440	612,7000,612,7100,612,7220,612,7240,612,7260,612,7300
Copper base powder mill products: Copper-base alloy: Granular. Flake. Unalloyed copper: Granular. Flake.	612.5400	612.5500,612.5600

 $^{^{1}\}mathrm{The}$ import and export codes for this line do not include wire.

DESCRIPTION OF SURVEY

Scope of Survey—This survey includes firms engaged in manufacturing copper-base mill products.

Sampling Description—The statistics in this publication were collected on Bureau of Industrial Economics Form ITA-9008, Copper Controlled Materials. The mailing panel for these surveys includes all known producers of brass mill products and copper-base powder products, as well as those manufacturers who produced 95 percent of wire mill products. The data for wire mill products are inflated to represent 100 percent coverage. There are 188 companies reporting on this survey.

Survey Error—The quarterly figures include estimates for respondents whose reports were not received in time for tabulation, as well as those establishments not included in the mailing panel. Such missing figures are "imputed" from prior reports and/or estimates and are generally limited to a maximum of 10 percent for any one item. Individual items with imputation greater than 10 percent are footnoted.

The imputation rate is not an explicit indicator of the potential error in published figures. The probable range of difference between the actual and imputed figures is unknown. The degree of uncertainty regarding the accuracy of the data, however, increases as the percentage of imputation increases. Figures with imputation rates above 10 percent should be used with caution.

Revision to Previous Period Data—Statistics for previous quarters may be revised due to receipt of corrected data from respondents, including late reports for which imputations were previously made as described above, and other corrections. Figures which have been revised by more than 5 percent from previously published figures are indicated by footnotes.

Seasonal Adjustment—The data are not adjusted for seasonal variation

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Shipments—Shipments by brass and bronze foundries include both shipments for sale (to the trade) and shipments for own use. Shipments for own use represent copper and copper-base alloy castings for use by the reporting company or an affiliate, subsidiary, or parent company, and also include castings produced and consumed at the sale location in the production of finished products.

Shipments by brass mills, copper wire mills, and copper-base powder mills include all controlled materials orders shipped: by the respondent for his own account, by other copper-controlled materials producers for the respondent's account, or by the responding company under toll arrangements for the account of controlled materials consumers.

COMPARISON OF EXPORT, IMPORT, AND DOMESTIC OUTPUT DATA

The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system used for domestic output and the statistical export and import com-

modity classifications were developed independently and are based on somewhat differing systems of classification. This results in considerable difficulty in comparing the three types of data for many commodity areas. The domestic output classification is based on type of industry; whereas, the export and import classification system is more materials oriented. Aside from the differences in the basic commodity classifications, there are additional problems involving import data, since there are a substantial number of imported commodities which are not produced in the United States or which are produced only in very small quantities and which, therefore, have no comparable domestic output classification. The relationships shown in this report should be considered only as approximations, since, in addition to those mentioned above, there are also the following problems affecting the comparability of the three sets of data:

a. Valuation—There are different methods of valuation for the three types of data.

Domestic Output—Valued at the point of production. It includes the net sales price, f.o.b. plant, after discounts and allowances, exclusive of freight charges and excise taxes.

Exports—Valued at the point of exportation. It includes the selling price, or cost if not sold, and inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the export point.

Estimated producers' values of exports have also been developed. These values more closely approximate the values reported for domestic output because they exclude freight, insurance, and other charges applied from the producing plant to the export point.

Imports—Valued at the first port of entry in the United States. It includes c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight), duty, and other charges to the import point.

- b. Duplication in Quantity and Value of Output—Because producers' shipments of some commodities may be used as materials for incorporation into other commodities, combinations of data for such commodities may contain a certain amount of duplication. Thus, percentages of exports to output or imports to apparent consumption (output plus imports minus exports) at four-digit or broader levels may be understated. Where duplication is known to be substantial, the output data are appropriately noted in the table.
- c. Low-Valued Export and Import Transactions—Commodity information is not shown for individual imports valued under \$251. For exports, commodity information is not reported for shipments individually valued under \$501, effective March 1979 and for shipments under \$251 prior to March 1979. This is believed to have only negligible effect on the statistics for most commodities.
- d. Manufacturers' Shipments, Not Specified by Kind—The value of manufacturers' shipments at the four-digit industry level often includes a small amount which is not distributed among the individual five-digit product classes. Export and import percentages at the more detailed levels might, therefore, be slightly overstated.

- e. Time Lag Between Output and Exports—There will be a lag between the time a commodity is produced or shipped by the producer and the time it is actually exported, especially when intermediaries (wholesalers, exporters, etc.) are involved. Ordinarily, this type of discrepancy is insignificant in annual figures.
- f. "Direct" vs "Total" Commodity Exports and Imports—Export and import data do not include materials which are incorporated into other more finished products and exported or imported in finished form. Thus, by showing only direct exports and imports, the relation of exports to output and imports to apparent consumption for intermediate products is considerably understated.
- g. Used Commodities—With a few exceptions, used or rebuilt commodities are classified in the same import or export codes as is new merchandise. Percentages are thus overstated to the extent that used or rebuilt products are significant in trade.
- h. Geographic Area of Coverage—Import and export data reflect the movement of merchandise into and out of the U.S. customs territory (the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico). They do not include movements between the United States and its possessions. Domestic output (shipments) data exclude Puerto Rico and other outlying areas.

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M33K	Monthly	Inventories of Brass and Copper Wire Mill Shapes
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M3-1	Monthly	Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders
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